







TOOLKIT 1

Miniaturized technologies developed within MIERI









WHAT WILL BE DISCUSSED?

- The definition of miniaturized technologies
- Flexible production lines using miniaturized technologies
- Benefits provided by their usage
- The implementation of miniaturized technologies in MIERI – Best practice









FLEXIBLE PRODUCTION LINE (FRUITS & VEGETABLES, DAIRY, MEAT)













MOBILE DAIRY CABINET FOR THE EXPLOITATION OF RESOURCES AND THE VALORIZATION OF DAIRY PRODUCTS













SOLAR DRYER FOR FRUIT, VEGETABLES, AND MEAT IN PIECES













MOBILE STORE WITH REFRIGERATED COUNTERS FOR SALE, SUPPLIED BY RENEWABLE ENERGY













http://mieri.entecra.it/

MIniaturization of food processing lines for small scale productions and Renewable Energies - MIERI

COORDINATOR: CRA-IAA Tiziana M.P. CATTANEO

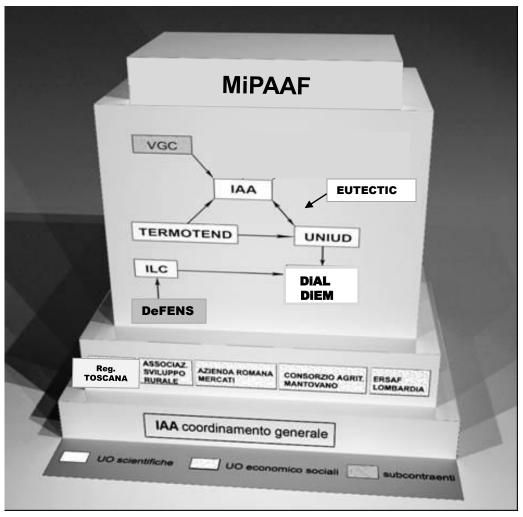
Secretariat: ANNALISA CRIPPA



















"NUTRIZIONAL" BACKGROUND OF SHORT CHAIN

CRA'S previous experiences











Ascorbic acid on cauliflower (*Brassica oleracea* cv Romanesco), mg/100 g fresh

INRAN	INRAN Average CRA_IAA 2005-2007	
59	85	137











Ascorbic acid on sweet pepper (Capsicum annuum, different cv_s), mg/100g fresh

INRAN	Average CRA_IAA 2007- 2008	6h post harvest	
166	186	210	











Total anthocyanins on red orange juice(Citrus aurantium, cv Moro), mg/L

Minimum amount required by the processing companies	CRA-IAA, 2003 24h post harvest
100	160











TARGETED TO

Small farms and agri-food enterprises
 Small processing cooperatives
 Farms with sales point inside the company
 Consortia of production
 Educational farms
 Local Agencies for agricultural development











Technical and scientific activities

- Development of processes for obtaining target products
- Experimental verification of the biochemical properties of fresh and processed products (maintenance of freshness and quality and product safety)
- Development of guides and tutorials for the transfer of the developed technologies
- Transferability of the results of MIERI project









Final MIERI Symposium S. Angelo Lodigiano (LO) March 21-22, 2013







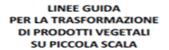














Elena Venir Enrico Maltini Mara Lucia Stecchini

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Progetto MIERI: "Ministurizzazione e semplificazione di linee di trasformazione per piccole produzioni agroalimentari ed impiego di energie rinnovabili", finanziato dal MiPAAF (Ministero delle Politiche Agricole Alimentari e Forestali).



Coordinamento: Consiglio per la Ricerca e Sperimentazione in Agricoltura

CRA-IAA, Milano





LINEE GUIDA PER LA TRASFORMAZIONE CASEARIA SU PICCOLA SCALA



Giovanni Cabassi Salvatore Francolino Stefania Barzaghi Tiziana M.P. Cattaneo

Progetto MERI. "Miniaturizzazione e semplificazione di lince di trasformazione per piecole produzioni agrodimentari e impiego di energie rinnovabili", finanziato dal MPAAF (Miniatero delle Politiche Agricole Alimentari e Forestalii

> Consiglio per la Ricerea e la Sperimentazione in Agricoltura UO: CRA-FLC Lodi Coordinamento: CRA-IAA Milano















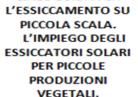












LINEE GUIDA PER





Marcello Della Campa Roberto Lo Scalzo Tiziana M.P. Cattaneo Giovanni Marino Claudio Menegatti

Progetto MERI. "Ministratizzazione e semplificazione di linee di trasformazione per piecole produzioni agresimentari e impiego di energie rinnovabili", finanziato dal MiPAAF (Ministere delle Politiche Agricole Alimentari e Forestali

UOI: Consiglio per la Ricerca e la Sperimentazione in Agricoltura, CRA-IAA Milano UOI: Termound s.a.s., Carpi (MO) Coordinamente: CRA-IAA Milano





NEGOZIO MOBILE PER IL TRASPORTO E LA VENDITA DI PRODOTTI ALIMENTARI DEPERIBILI





Giovanni Cortella Università degli Studi di Udine

Lorenzo Pezzi Eutectic Systems s.r.l. Dovadola (FC)

Progetto MERI. "Miniaturiezzaione e semplificazione di lince di trasformazione per piecole produzioni agrealimentari e impiego di energie rinnovabili", finanziato dal MPAAF (Miniatore delle Politiche Agricole Alimentari

Università degli Studi di Udine Eutectic Systems s.r.l. Dovadola (FC)

Coordinamento: Comiglio per la Ricerca e la Sperimentazione in Agricoltura, CRA-IAA Milano













FLEXIBLE PRODUCTION LINE











A Multi-Purpose Industrial Sugar Substitute from Grape Obtained in a Short Supply Chain Context

Marcello della Campa^{1*}, Roberto Lo Scalzo², Gianni Bertolo³, Tiziana Cattaneo²

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7th EUROFOODWATER Conference on Water in Food, University of Helsinki, Finland, June 3-5 2012

Marcello della Campa

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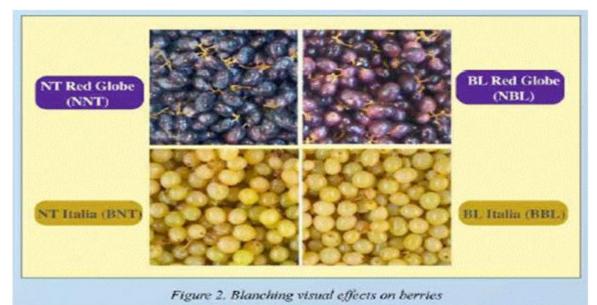
³ACU AssociazioneConsumatoriUtenti, Milan, Italy













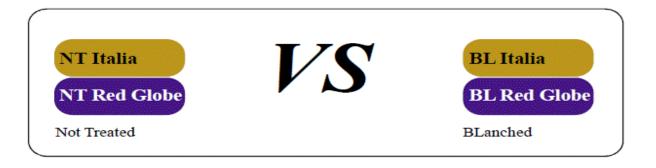








Testing



- water activity (by a dew point water activity meter)
- sugar content (by HPLC and refractometry)
- reducing power (by Folin-Ciocalteu index)
- total and single polyphenols classes (by spectrophotometry)

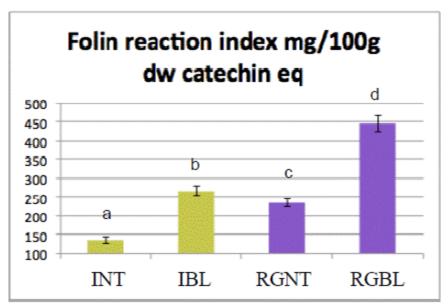


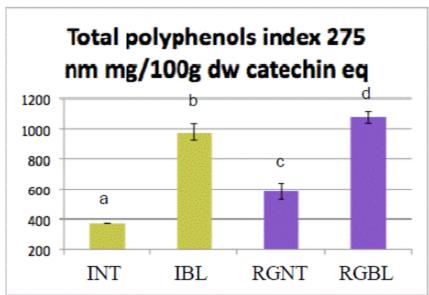






Data overview





Tuckey test at 5%

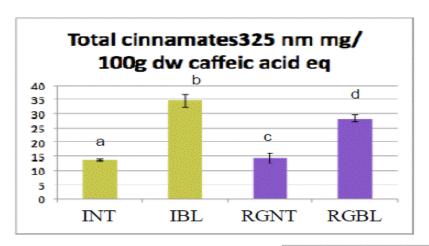


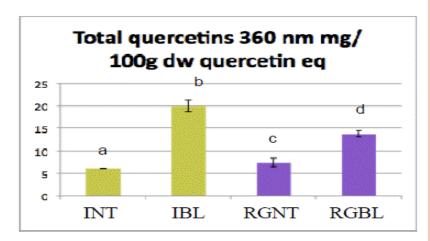


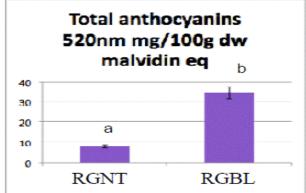




Data overview







Tuckey test at 5%











Jam from pigmented orange Sanguinello obtained by a homemade (Pamb) procedure and by the MIERI prototype (SV)

	RSR		рН		Titrable ac	idity
	(°Bx)				(mEq %)	
	average	dev std	average	dev std	average	dev std
Not treated	13.3	0.6	3.61	0.22	15.15	1.20
Traditional	54.8	0.7	3.56	0.12	11.10	0.87
MIERI	55.4	2.3	3.53	0.55	11.74	1.98

	AsA			ATH total		
	mg/100g fw	% variatio		mg/100g fw		% variation
	average	dev std		average	dev std	
Not treated	83.1	12.1		166.9	14.4	
Traditional	35.0	7.4	-57.9	70.2	5.2	-57 <u>.9</u>
MIERI	48.9	5.3	-41.2	125.8	16.4	-2 4. £













Study for the Development of a Production Process to Obtain High Quality
Bitter Orange Marmalade in a Short Supply Chain Context

As expected, according to the different processes applied to the same formulation, different products were obtained. They showed noticeably differences in colour, consistence (viscosity), taste and smell.

Ascorbic acid content showed that the blanched sample had a lower retention than the untreated samples, while the vacuum concentration has always had a positive effect on ascorbic acid retention

Jam from Tarocco orange obtained by acidifying the peels (left) or in the absence of acidification (right). With citric acid (2%) and Sanguinello peels.

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Vegetale sauce (tomato, pepperoni, onion, zucchini) acidification with apple juice

Receipt	рН
1 – Pepperoni	4.95
2- Tomato	4.26
3 – Zucchini	6.25
Mix 1+2+3	4.72
Apple juice	2.75
Mix + apple juice + salt	4.25
Condensation water (after concentration)	4.62
Final product (50% concentrated)	4.19









Pepperoni sauce acidification with kiwi juice

Receipt	рН
Peeled kiwi juice	3.43
Fresh pepperoni	4.95
Pepperoni slices + kiwi juice (10% w/w)	4.32
Final product (50% concentrated)	4.20

INNOVATING PLANT able for

- Product innovation
- Technology innovation
- SME valorisation









SMALL, MOBILE DAIRY PLANT











ALREADY REALISED!



Fresh cheese

Crescenza



Bitto

Semi-hard cheese

Pecorino





Stretched cheese (mozzarella)

Goat's milk





Cow's milk



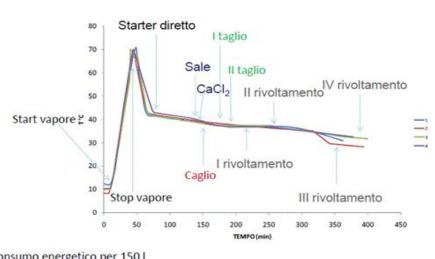






FRESH CHEESE - CRESCENZA





Consumo energetico per 150 l ~2.3 Kg GPL (22000 Kcal)



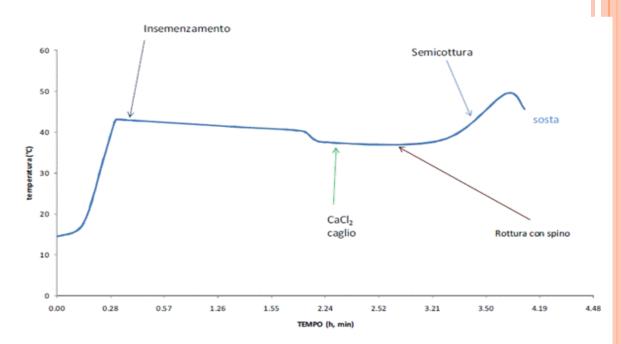






SEMI HARD CHEESE - BITTO













SEMI HARD CHEESE - PECORINO











SEMI HARD CHEESE - PECORINO









Torrita di Siena presso Azienda Agricola Ghisu











SEMI HARD CHEESE PECORINO



Arezzo salone nazionale dell'agriturismo "Agri@Tour"











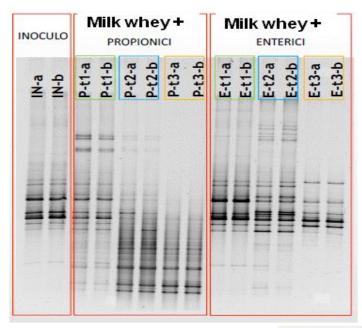






Milk whey and stable slurry integrated with long-fiber forages

ENERGY RECOVERY



Methanosarcina sp. Methanobacterium concilii Methanomicrobiales



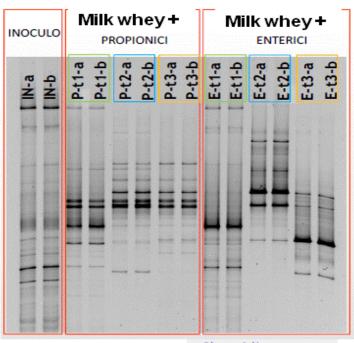








ENERGY RECOVERY



Clostridium sp. Firmicutes Syntrophomonas Comamonas

- Milk whey demonstrated a good potential for methan genesis without enrichment
- Milk whey fermentation pre-treatment is not fundamental for process efficiency
- High starter concentration is needed for max process efficiency
- At least three cicles are needed to select microflora and archaea to be useful as starter in pilot plant









SOLAR DRYER FOR FRUIT AND VEGETABLES IN PIECES

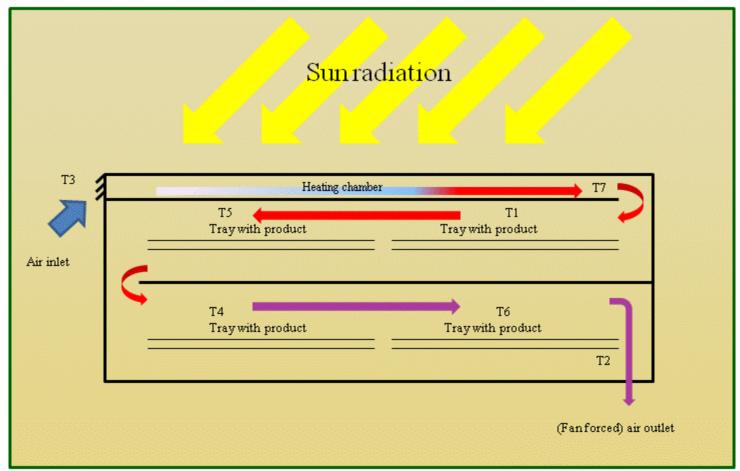












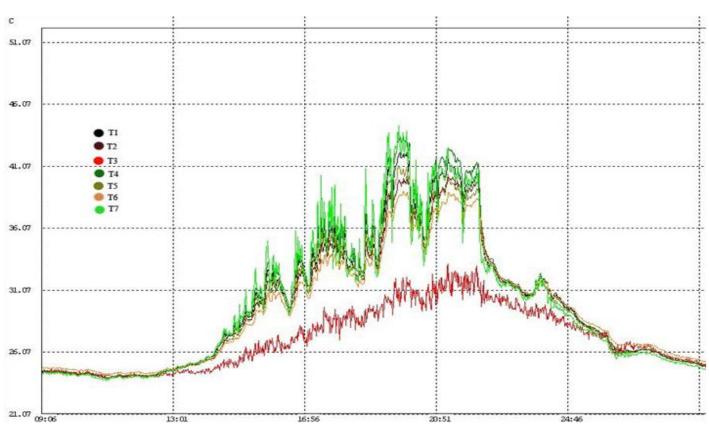








TEMPERATURE CONTROL



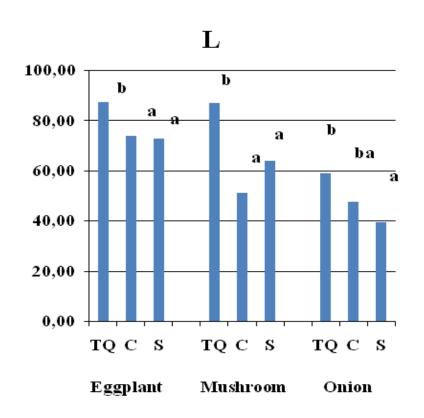


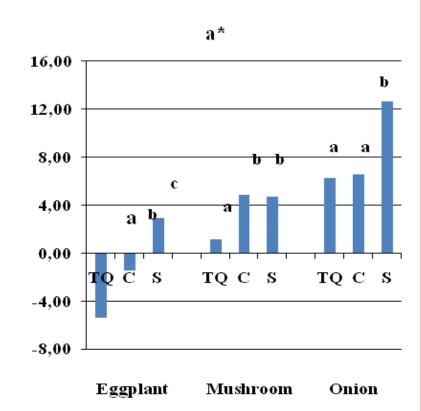






COLOUR OF EGGPLANT, MUSHROOM, ONION







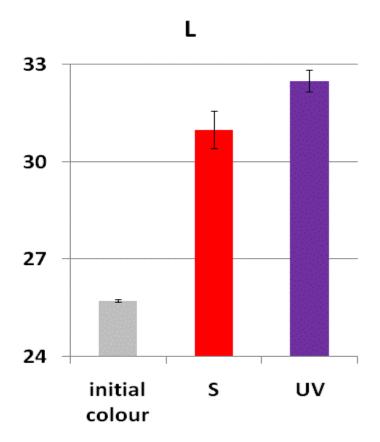








Jelly sweets











ALREADY REALISED!



Sicilian lemon and orange











Senise pepper





solar

tradizional

Peel of pigmented orange









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ALREADY REALISED!









Celery



Pumpkin

Herbs and medicinal plants



Parsley

Mallow

Liquorice and dandelion roots









Dehydration of food products by exposure to the sun through a secure system can make some significant advantages:

- > a product with more intense color
- > a softer but at the same time more consistent product for chewing
- >better hygiene
- > simplification of the process (the system protects the product from rain and dew)
- > low energy demand for the production









RESULTS

- >quality of products
- >low energy consumption
- >reduced use of labor
- >safety devices

NEW OPPORTUNITIES OFFERED BY THE SYSTEM

- > significant energy savings
- >improvement of product quality
- > new types of products for the market









MOBILE STORE WITH REFRIGERATED COUNTERS FOR SALE, SUPPLIED BY RENEWABLE ENERGY













AVAILABLE SOLUTIONS



NEEDES: Electric energy Products tansportation under controlled temperature









AVAILABLE SOLUTIONS





NEEDES: Electric energy Initial costs + durable costs



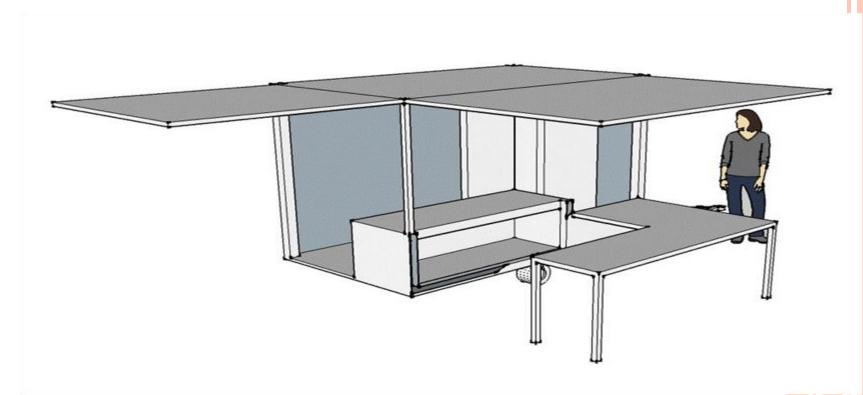






DESIGN PHASE













REALIZATION PHASE



Length: 4.39 m; width 1.66 m; weight: 750 kg











Closed fridge – low energy cost High thermal isolationForced ventilation (12 V) LED illumination











Low temperature cell (1000 x 750 x 1400 mm)

High thermal isolation

Forced ventilation and fridge plant (12 V)

Classification ATP











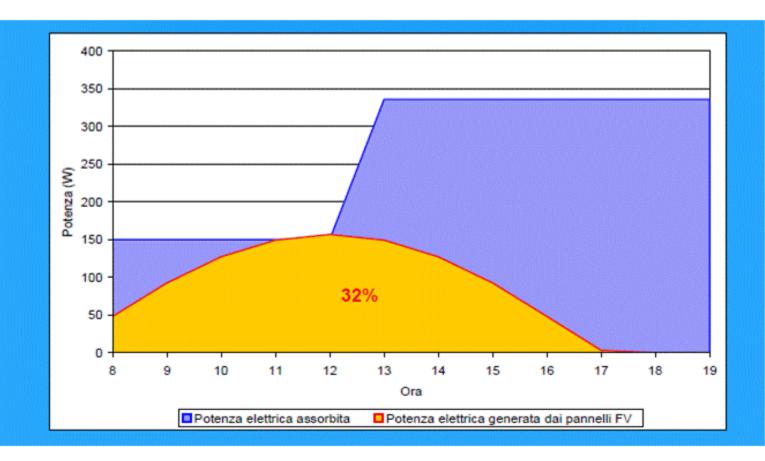
System for energy production and accumulation











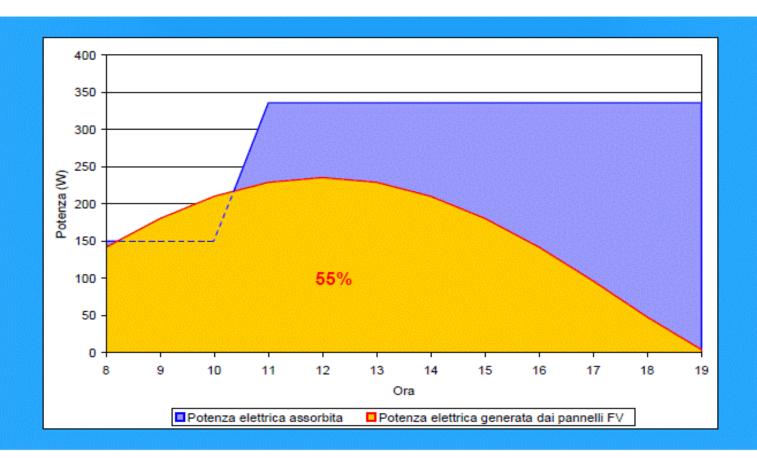
Winter energy balance











Summer energy balance









THE DAY (OR THE NIGHT) BEFORE MARKET

- >Charge of electric batteries
 - **≻**Charge of fridge
 - >Cell refrigeration









THE MARKET DAY

To go to:

- Products inside the cell
- Electric charge by car and batteries (FV panels)

At the market:

-Products inside the cell and the fridge (12 V by batteries and FV panels)

To go back:

- As to go to











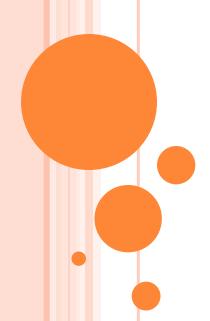












Q& A?

THANK YOU